

AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 26, 2006

AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 2, 2006

AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 17, 2006

**SENATE BILL**

**No. 1483**

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**Introduced by Senator Alquist**

February 23, 2006

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An act to add and repeal Section 17441 of the Family Code, relating to child support.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 1483, as amended, Alquist. Child support.

Existing law sets forth provisions by which a child support order may be revised by the court and specifies that a support order may not be modified or terminated as to an amount that accrued before the filing of a motion or an order to show cause to modify, except as specified.

This bill, ~~effective~~ until January 1, 2009, would establish, *if approved by a resolution of a county board of supervisors*, a child support pilot project for the Counties of Alameda, Fresno, Orange, San Mateo, and Santa Clara. The bill would authorize the court in those counties to modify a child support order when a local child support agency submits an application for modification of support that complies with specified provisions. The bill would specifically authorize a local child support agency to seek modification of an existing child support order or to set an amount for support when the issue has been reserved if it determines that an existing order is not in substantial conformity with state child support guidelines, as specified.

The bill would also establish procedures by which a party may object to the proposed order. The bill would require each county *that adopts the child support pilot project* to work in conjunction with the local courts to develop necessary and appropriate forms for implementation of the expedited order modification process and would require the Department of Child Support Services to compile appropriate statistics to determine the effectiveness of this pilot project and report the results to the Governor and the Legislature by July 1, 2008. ~~By placing additional duties on local officials, the bill would impose a state-mandated local program.~~

~~The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.~~

~~This bill would provide that, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that the bill contains costs mandated by the state, reimbursement for those costs shall be made pursuant to these statutory provisions.~~

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.  
State-mandated local program: ~~yes~~-no.

*The people of the State of California do enact as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Section 17441 is added to the Family Code, to  
2 read:  
3 17441. (a) ~~Whenever~~ *If* a local child support agency is  
4 providing child support services pursuant to Title IV-D of the  
5 Social Security Act and pursuant to Section 17400, 17402, or  
6 17404, the court may modify a child support order when a local  
7 child support agency submits an application for modification of  
8 support in compliance with this section. An order issued pursuant  
9 to this section shall be known as an expedited modification order.  
10 (b) The local child support agency may seek modification of  
11 an existing child support order or to set an amount for support  
12 when the issue has been reserved if it determines that an existing  
13 order is not in substantial conformity with state child support  
14 guidelines. An order is not in substantial compliance when a  
15 guideline calculation on the present factors results in a change of  
16 20 percent or fifty dollars (\$50) to the existing order, whichever  
17 is less.

1 (c) To establish an expedited modification order the local child  
2 support agency shall serve an application to modify child  
3 support, child support guideline worksheet, proposed order of  
4 support, objection to modification and request for hearing, and  
5 objection to support modification instructions on both parents.  
6 The child support guideline worksheet shall include a simple to  
7 read statement of the financial and visitation factors used to  
8 determine the guideline level of child support. Service of the  
9 application and supporting documents may be made as specified  
10 in the Code of Civil Procedure.

11 (d) A party may object to the proposed order and request a  
12 hearing by serving the local child support agency, within 30 days  
13 of receipt of the application to modify child support, with all of  
14 the following: (1) an objection to modification and request for  
15 hearing, (2) a completed income and expense declaration, and (3)  
16 either the three most recent pay stubs or the most recent income  
17 tax return. The objection shall include a declaration that  
18 identifies the reason why the proposed order is not appropriate.

19 (e) Upon receipt of an objection, the local child support  
20 agency shall file the objection with the court. The court shall set  
21 the matter for hearing. The local child support agency shall give  
22 each party 30 days' written notice of the hearing date. At the  
23 hearing on the objection to the proposed order, the court may  
24 enter a child support order that is in accordance with the state  
25 child support guideline.

26 (f) If the local child support agency does not receive an  
27 objection and request for hearing within 30 days of mailing the  
28 application, it may file the proposed order with the court, along  
29 with a declaration in support of final order, that shall include a  
30 statement verifying that the local child support agency has  
31 personally served or mailed service according to the  
32 requirements of this section, and the local child support agency  
33 has not received an objection to the proposed order. The court  
34 may issue a final order of modification upon receipt of these  
35 documents without further hearing or evidence.

36 (g) Except for good cause shown, any order modified pursuant  
37 to the terms of this section shall be effective on the first day of  
38 the month following the date service of the application and  
39 supporting documents is complete, as provided in the Code of  
40 Civil Procedure.

1 (h) This section shall apply only to the Counties of Alameda,  
2 Fresno, Orange, San Mateo, and Santa Clara as a pilot project.  
3 The Department of Child Support Services shall compile  
4 appropriate statistics to determine the effectiveness of this pilot  
5 project and shall report the results of the pilot project to the  
6 Governor and the Legislature on or before July 1, 2008.

7 (i) Each county shall work in conjunction with the local courts  
8 to develop necessary and appropriate forms for implementation  
9 of the expedited order modification process.

10 (j) *This section shall not be operative in a county described in*  
11 *subdivision (h) until the county board of supervisors adopts a*  
12 *resolution that makes this section applicable in that county.*

13 (k) This section shall remain in effect only until January 1,  
14 2009, and as of that date is repealed, unless a later enacted  
15 statute, that is enacted before January 1, 2009, deletes or extends  
16 that date.

17 ~~SEC. 2. If the Commission on State Mandates determines that~~  
18 ~~this act contains costs mandated by the state, reimbursement to~~  
19 ~~local agencies and school districts for those costs shall be made~~  
20 ~~pursuant to Part 7 (commencing with Section 17500) of Division~~  
21 ~~4 of Title 2 of the Government Code.~~